Introduction
Some ESCC instructors require the use of APA style for papers in psychology, sociology, business, economics, nursing, social work, and criminology. Use this guide to help with your References (at the end of your paper) and in-text or parenthetical notes (in the body of your paper) as required by the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed.). The LRC staff also will provide you with assistance.

Helpful Hints for References
- The list of References is organized alphabetically with "References" centered at the top of a new page.
- Titles included in References are only those that were actually cited in the text.
- Double space all lines used in citations. Indent the second and all other lines by one-half inch, five to seven spaces (a hanging indent).
- Alphabetize items by author or editor’s last name (followed by first and second initials) or use title of each item where there is no author or editor).
- Capitalize all major words in periodical titles - JOURNAL, MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER TITLES.
- Italicize periodical titles — JOURNAL, MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER TITLES.
- Capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a BOOK, ARTICLE, or WEB PAGE (and of the subtitle as well).
- Italicize titles of BOOKS.
- Do not italicize, underline, or put quotes around titles of shorter works, such as journal articles or essays in edited collections.
- Online scholarly journal articles NOT retrieved from a database require a URL.
- Online scholarly journal articles that ARE retrieved from a database, must include the name of the database but do not include the URL.
- Do not include retrieval dates unless it is likely that the source material may change over time.

Helpful Hints for In-text Citations
- References cited in text must appear in the list of References at the end of your paper.
- Each citation on list of References must have been cited somewhere in the text.
- Most in-text citations include author’s last name and year of publication. Example: (Jones, 2001)
- When quoting, use author’s last name, date, page number. Example: (Jones, 2001, p. 103)
- Combine two author names with "&." Example: (Jones & Hill, 2001)
- For three to five authors, cite all authors the first time. Example: (Jones, Hill, & Ling, 2001)
  In subsequent citations, cite the first author followed by "et al" and date. Example: (Jones et al, 2001)
- For more than six authors, use first author “et al.” Example: (Jones et al, 2001)
- Personal communication (memos, letters, email, interviews) will ONLY be cited in text, not in the References. Example: (P. F. Jones, personal communication, June 4, 2001) (August 4, 2010)
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